

# Appendix H. Plant Species Found on Stone Lakes National Wildlife Refuge

## Stone Lakes NWR Plants

Scientific name	Common name	U.S. nativity	Duration	Growth habit	Group
<b>ACERACEAE (maple family)</b>					
<i>Acer negundo</i> var. <i>californicum</i>	box elder	native	perennial	tree	dicot
<b>ALISMATACEAE (water plantain family)</b>					
<i>Alisma lanceolatum</i>	water plantain	introduced	perennial	forb/herb	monocot
<i>Echinodorus berteroii</i>	burhead	native	perennial	forb/herb	monocot
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	arrowhead	native	perennial	forb/herb	monocot
<b>ANACARDIACEAE (sumac family)</b>					
<i>Toxicodendron diversilobum</i>	poison oak	native	perennial	shrub/vine	monocot
<b>APIACEAE (carrot family)</b>					
<i>Daucus carota</i>	wild carrot	introduced	biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	fennel	introduced	biennial, perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Venus' needle	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<b>APOCYNACEAE (dogbane family)</b>					
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	indian hemp	native	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<b>ASCLEPIADACEAE (milkweed family)</b>					
<i>Asclepias fascicularis</i>	narrow leaf milkweed	native	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	milkweed	native	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<b>ASTERACEAE (aster family)</b>					
<i>Achyranthes mollis</i>	blow-wives	native	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Acroptilon repens</i>	russian knapweed	introduced	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	western ragweed	native	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	chamomile	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i>	mugwort	native	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Aster subulatus</i> var. <i>ligulatus</i>	southern annual saltmarsh aster	native	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Baccharis pilularis</i>	coyote bush	native	perennial	subshrub, shrub	dicot
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	nodding beggarticks	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot

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<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	italian thistle	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	yellow star thistle	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i> (syn. <i>Chamomilla suaveolens</i> )	pineapple weed	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	introduced	biennial, perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle	introduced	biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	horseweed	native	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Coreopsis wrightii</i>	tickseed	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Euthamia occidentalis</i>	grass-leaved goldenrod	native	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Gnaphalium luteo-album</i>	cudweed, weedy	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Gnaphalium palustre</i>	cudweed, everlasting	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Gnaphalium stramineum</i>	cudweed, everlasting	native	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Grindelia camporum</i>	gum plant	native	perennial	subshrub, forb/herb	dicot
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	sunflower	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Hemizonia fitchii</i>	fitch's tarweed	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Centromadia pungens</i> (syn. <i>Hemizonia pungens</i> )	spikeweek	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Hesperevax caulescens</i>	dwarf dwarf-cudweed	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Heterotheca grandiflora</i>	telegraph plant	native	annual, biennial, perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Holocarpha virgata</i>	holocarpha	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i>	smooth cat's-ear	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	rough cat's-ear	introduced	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	prickly lettuce	introduced	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Lasthenia californica</i>	California goldfields	native	annual, perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Lasthenia fremontii</i>	Fremont's goldfields	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Lasthenia glaberrima</i>	smooth goldfields	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Layia chrysanthemoides</i>	tidy tips	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Madia elegans</i> ssp. <i>vernalis</i>	common madia	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot

Scientific name	Common name	U.S. nativity	Duration	Growth habit	Group
<i>Picris echioides</i>	bristly ox-tongue	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Psilocarphus brevissimus</i>	wooly heads	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Psilocarphus oregonus</i>	Oregon wooly-heads	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	common groundsel	introduced	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	milk thistle	introduced	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Sonchus asper</i> ssp. <i>asper</i>	prickly sow thistle	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	annual sowthistle	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	spiny cocklebur	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	cocklebur	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<b>BORAGINACEAE (borage family)</b>					
<i>Amsinckia menziesii</i> var. <i>intermedia</i>	fiddleneck	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Heliotropium curassavicum</i>	heliotrope	native	annual, perennial	subshrub, forb/herb	dicot
<i>Plagiobothrys greenei</i>	popcorn flower	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Plagiobothrys leptocladus</i>	alkali popcorn flower	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Plagiobothrys stipitatus</i> var. <i>micranthus</i>	stalked popcornflower	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Plagiobothrys stipitatus</i> var. <i>stipitatus</i>	stalked popcornflower	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Plagiobothrys trachycarpus</i>	roughfruit popcornflower	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<b>BRASSICACEAE (mustard family)</b>					
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	black mustard	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	field mustard	introduced	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's purse	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	little western bittercress	native	annual, biennnial, perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i>	lens-podded hoary-cress	introduced	perennial	shrub	dicot
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	perennial peppergrass	introduced	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Lepidium latipes</i> var. <i>heckardii</i>	Heckard's peppergrass	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot

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<i>Lepidium nitidum</i> var. <i>nitidum</i>	shining pepperweed	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	jointed charlock	introduced	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	wild radish	introduced	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Rorippa curvisiliqua</i>	yellow cress	native	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<b>CALLITRICHACEAE (water-starwort family)</b>					
<i>Callitrichia trochlearis</i>	water starwort	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<b>CAMPANULACEAE (bellflower family)</b>					
<i>Downingia bicornuta</i> var. <i>bicornuta</i>	downingia	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Downingia ornatissima</i> var. <i>ornatissima</i>	folded calicoflower	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Legenere limosa</i>	legenere	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<b>CAPRIFOLIACEAE (honeysuckle family)</b>					
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> (syn. <i>Sambucus mexicana</i> )	elderberry	native	perennial	shrub, tree	dicot
<i>Symporicarpos albus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i>	snowberry	native	perennial	subshrub, shrub	dicot
<b>CARYOPHYLLACEAE (pink family)</b>					
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	sticky chickweed	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Silene gallica</i>	catchfly	introduced	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Spergula arvensis</i> ssp. <i>arvensis</i>	starwort	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Spergularia bocconii</i>	sand-spurry	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Stellaria media</i>	common chickweed	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<b>CHENOPodiaceae (goosefoot family)</b>					
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	lamb's quarters	native, introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i>	Mexican tea	introduced	annual, perennial	forb/herb, subshrub	dicot
<i>Chenopodium multifidum</i>	chenopodium	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Salsola tragus</i>	russian tumbleweed	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<b>CONVOLVULACEAE (morning-glory family)</b>					
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	bindweed	introduced	perennial	vine, forb/herb	dicot

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<b>CRASSULACEAE (stonecrop family)</b>					
<i>Crassula aquatica</i>	water pygmyweed	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<b>CUCURBITACEAE (cucumber family)</b>					
<i>Marah fabaceus</i>	manroot	native	perennial	vine, forb/herb	dicot
<b>CUSCUTACEAE (dodder family)</b>					
<i>Cuscuta pentagona</i>	dodder	native	annual, perennial	vine, forb/herb	dicot
<b>CYPERACEAE (sedge family)</b>					
<i>Carex praegracilis</i>	carex	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Cyperus eragrostis</i>	sedge	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i>	redroot flatsedge	native	annual, perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	yellow nut sedge	native, introduced	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Eleocharis macrostachya</i>	spike rush	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> (syn. <i>Scirpus acutus</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> )	hardstem bulrush	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Schoenoplectus mucronatus</i> (syn. <i>Scirpus mucronatus</i> )	bog bulrush	introduced	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Scirpus robustus</i>	alkali bull rush	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Schoenoplectus glaucus</i> (syn. <i>Scirpus tuberosus</i> )	scirpus	introduced	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<b>EUPHORBIACEAE (spurge family)</b>					
<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i>	spotted sandmat	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Eremocarpus setigerus</i>	turkey mullin, doveweed	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<b>FABACEAE (pea family)</b>					
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	wild licorice	native	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	trefoil	introduced	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Lotus unifoliolatus</i> var. <i>unifoliolatus</i> (syn. <i>Lotus purshianus</i> var. <i>purshianus</i> )	lotus	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Lupinus albifrons</i> var. <i>albifrons</i>	lupine	native	perennial	subshrub, shrub	dicot
<i>Lupinus bicolor</i>	annual lupine	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	California burclover	introduced	annual, perennial	forb/herb	dicot

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<i>Medicago sativa</i>	alfalfa	introduced	annual, perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	white sweetclover	introduced	annual, biennial, perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Melilotus indica</i>	yellow sweetclover	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Trifolium depauperatum</i> var. <i>depauperatum</i>	balloon clover	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	hopclover; shamrock	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Trifolium fucatum</i>	bull clover	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Trifolium hirtum</i>	rose clover	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Trifolium microdon</i>	thimble clover	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Trifolium variegatum</i>	whitetip clover	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Trifolium willdenovii</i>	tomeat clover	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i>	common vetch	introduced	annual	vine, forb/herb	dicot
<i>Vicia villosa</i>	hairy vetch	introduced	annual, biennial, perennial	vine, forb/herb	dicot

#### FAGACEAE (beech family)

<i>Quercus douglasii</i>	blue oak	native	perennial	tree	dicot
<i>Quercus lobata</i>	valley oak	native	perennial	tree	dicot
<i>Quercus wislizenii</i>	live oak	native	perennial	tree	dicot
<i>Centaurium muchlenbergii</i>	centaury	native	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Erodium botrys</i>	broad leaf cranes bill	introduced	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	red stemmed filaree	introduced	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Erodium moschatum</i>	white-stemmed filaree	introduced	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot

#### GERANIACEAE (geranium family)

<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina geranium	native	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	geranium	introduced	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot

#### HYDROPHYLACEAE (waterleaf family)

<i>Nemophila menziesii</i>	baby blue-eyes	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Nemophila pedunculata</i>	nemophila	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot

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<b>IRIDACEAE (iris family)</b>					
<i>Sisyrinchium bellum</i>	blue-eyed grass	native	perennial	forb/herb	monocot
<b>JUGLANDACEAE (walnut family)</b>					
<i>Juglans californica</i> var. <i>hindsii</i>	black walnut	native	perennial	tree	dicot
<b>JUNCACEAE (rush family)</b>					
<i>Juncus arcticus</i> ssp. <i>littoralis</i> (syn. <i>Juncus balticus</i> )	baltic rush	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	toad rush	native	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Juncus patens</i>	rush	native	perennial	forb/herb	monocot
<i>Juncus phaeocephalus</i>	rush	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Juncus xiphioides</i>	irisleaf rush	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<b>LAMIACEAE (mint family)</b>					
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	henbit	introduced	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	bugleweed	native	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	white horehound	introduced	perennial	subshrub, forb/herb	dicot
<i>Mentha pulegium</i>	pennyroyal	introduced	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Pogogyne douglasii</i>	Douglas' mesamint	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Pogogyne ziziphoroides</i>	Sacramento mesamint	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Stachys ajugoides</i>	hedge nettle	native	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Trichostema lanceolatum</i>	vinegar weed	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<b>LAURACEAE (laurel family)</b>					
<i>Umbellularia californica</i>	California bay tree	native	perennial	tree, shrub	dicot
<b>LILIACEAE (lily family)</b>					
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> ssp. <i>officinalis</i>	asparagus	introduced	perennial	forb/herb	monocot
<i>Brodiaea elegans</i> ssp. <i>elegans</i>	harvest brodiaea	native	perennial	forb/herb	monocot
<i>Chlorogalum pomeridianum</i>	soap root	native	perennial	forb/herb	monocot
<i>Dichelostemma capitatum</i> ssp. <i>capitatum</i>	blue dicks	native	perennial	forb/herb	monocot
<i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i>	white brodiaea	native	perennial	forb/herb	monocot
<i>Triteleia laxa</i>	Ithuriel's spear	native	perennial	forb/herb	monocot

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<b>LYTHRACEAE (loosestrife family)</b>					
<i>Ammannia coccinea</i>	ammannia	native	annual	forb/herb, subshrub	dicot
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i>	hyssop loosestrife	introduced	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Lythrum triviale</i>	threebract loosestrife	introduced	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<b>MALVACEAE (mallow family)</b>					
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	velvetleaf	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	cheeses	introduced	annual, biennial, perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Malvella leprosa</i>	alkali mallow	native	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<b>OLEACEAE (olive family)</b>					
<i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>	Oregon ash	native	perennial	tree	dicot
<b>ONAGRACEAE (evening primrose family)</b>					
<i>Epilobium brachycarpum</i>	willowweed	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Epilobium canum</i>	zauschneria	native	perennial	subshrub, forb/herb	dicot
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	willow weed	native	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Epilobium pygmaeum</i>	epilobium	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Ludwigia peploides</i> ssp. <i>peploides</i>	water primrose	native	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<b>PAPAVERACEAE (poppy family)</b>					
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	California poppy	native	annual, perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<b>PLANTAGINACEAE (plantain family)</b>					
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	buckhorn plantain	introduced	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Plantago elongata</i>	little plantain	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English plantain	introduced	annual, biennial, perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<b>PLATANACEAE (plane-tree family)</b>					
<i>Platanus racemosa</i>	California sycamore	native	perennial	tree	dicot
<b>POACEAE (grass family)</b>					
<i>Alopecurus saccatus</i>	foxtail	native	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Avena fatua</i>	wild oats	introduced	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Briza minor</i>	quaking grass	introduced	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Bromus carinatus</i>	California brome	native	annual, perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Bromus diandrus</i>	ripgut brome	introduced	annual, perennial	graminoid	monocot

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<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	soft chess	introduced	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Bromus madritensis</i> ssp. <i>rubens</i>	foxtail chess	introduced	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Crypsis schoenoides</i>	swamp grass	introduced	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Crypsis vaginiflora</i>	swamp timothy	introduced	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	bermuda grass	introduced	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	tufted hairgrass	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	salt grass	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	water grass	introduced	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Elymus glaucus</i>	blue wild rye	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	wheat grass	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Eragrostis mexicana</i>	Mexican lovegrass	native	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Schedonorus phoenix</i> (syn. <i>Festuca arundinacea</i> )	tall fescue	introduced	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Festuca brevipila</i> (syn. <i>Festuca trachyphylla</i> )	hard fescue	introduced	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Hordeum brachyantherum</i>	meadow barley	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	foxtail barley	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Hordeum marinum</i> ssp. <i>gussonianum</i>	mediterranean barley	introduced	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Hordeum murinum</i> ssp. <i>leporinum</i>	foxtail barley	introduced	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	junegrass	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Leymus triticoides</i>	creeping wild rye	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Leptochloa uninervia</i>	Mexican sprangletop	native	annual, perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Lolium perenne</i> ssp. <i>multiflorum</i> (syn. <i>Lolium multiflorum</i> )	annual rye grass	introduced	annual, perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Melica californica</i>	California melic	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Muhlenbergia rigens</i>	deer grass	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Nassella cernua</i>	nodding needlegrass	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Nassella pulchra</i>	purple needle grass	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	dallis grass	introduced	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Phalaris californica</i>	California canarygrass	native	perennial	graminoid	monocot

Scientific name	Common name	U.S. nativity	Duration	Growth habit	Group
<i>Phalaris minor</i>	canary grass	introduced	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Phalaris paradoxa</i>	hood canarygrass	introduced	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	cultivated timothy	introduced	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Poa annua</i>	annual bluegrass	introduced	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	bulbous bluegrass	introduced	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>	rabbit foot grass	introduced	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Setaria pumila</i>	bristly foxtail	introduced	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	johnsongrass	introduced	perennial	graminoid	monocot
<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i>	medusahead	introduced	annual	graminoid	monocot
<i>Vulpia myuros</i>	rat tail fescue	introduced	annual	graminoid	monocot
<b>POLYGONACEAE (buckwheat family)</b>					
<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> var. <i>emersum</i>	water smartweed	native	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>	common knotweed	introduced	annual, perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	willow smartweed	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	thumbprint smartweed	probably introduced	annual, perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	annual smartweed	native	annual, perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	clustered dock	introduced	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curly dock	introduced	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Rumex maritimus</i>	golden dock	native	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Rumex pulcher</i>	fiddle dock	introduced	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<b>POLEMONIACEAE (phlox family)</b>					
<i>Linanthus montanus</i>	mustang clover	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Navarretia leucocephala</i>	whitehead navarretia	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<b>PONTEDERIACEAE (water-hyacinth family)</b>					
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	water hyacinth	introduced	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<b>PORTULACEAE (purslane family)</b>					
<i>Calandrinia ciliata</i>	red maids	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Claytonia parviflora</i>	miners lettuce	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i> ssp. <i>mexicana</i>	miners' lettuce	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot

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<i>Montia fontana</i>	water chickweed	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<b>PRIMULACEAE (primrose family)</b>					
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	scarlet pimpernel	introduced	annual, biennial	forb/herb	dicot
<b>RANUNCULACEAE (buttercup family)</b>					
<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>	virgin's bower	native	perennial	vine	dicot
<i>Ranunculus bonariensis</i> var. <i>trisepalus</i>	buttercup	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	spiny-fruited buttercup	introduced	annual, biennial, perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Rosa californica</i>	California rose	native	perennial	subshrub	dicot
<i>Rubus armeniacus</i> (syn. <i>Rubus discolor</i> )	himalayan blackberry	introduced	perennial	subshrub	dicot
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	California blackberry	native	perennial	subshrub	dicot
<b>RUBIACEAE (madder family)</b>					
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> var. <i>californicus</i>	California button willow	native	perennial	tree, shrub	dicot
<i>Galium tricornutum</i>	rough corn bedstraw	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<b>SALICACEAE (willow family)</b>					
<i>Populus fremontii</i>	Fremont's cottonwood	native	perennial	tree	dicot
<i>Salix exigua</i>	sandbar willow	native	perennial	tree, shrub	dicot
<i>Salix gooddingii</i>	Goodding's willow	native	perennial	tree	dicot
<i>Salix laevigata</i>	red willow	native	perennial	shrub	dicot
<i>Salix lasiolepis</i>	arroyo willow	native	perennial	tree, shrub	dicot
<i>Salix lucida</i> ssp. <i>lasiandra</i>	yellow willow	native	perennial	tree, shrub	dicot
<b>SCROPHULARIACEAE (figwort family)</b>					
<i>Castilleja attenuata</i>	valley tassels	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Castilleja campestris</i> ssp. <i>campestris</i>	owl's clover	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Castilleja campestris</i> ssp. <i>succulenta</i>	succulent owl's clover	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Castilleja exserta</i>	purple owl's clover	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Kickxia spuria</i>	sharp-point fluellin	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Diplacus aurantiacus</i> ssp. <i>aurantiacus</i> (syn. <i>Mimulus aurantiacus</i> )	orange bush monkeyflower	native	perennial	subshrub, shrub	dicot

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<i>Mimulus glaucescens</i> (syn. <i>Mimulus guttatus</i> )	shieldbract monkeyflower	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Mimulus latidens</i>	broadtooth monkeyflower	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Mimulus tricolor</i>	tricolor monkeyflower	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Triphysaria eriantha</i> ssp. <i>eriantha</i>	ohnny jump-up	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Triphysaria pusilla</i>	dwarf owl's-clover	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Veronica peregrina</i> ssp. <i>xalapensis</i>	purslane speedwell	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Veronica persica</i>	persian speedwell	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<b>SOLANACEAE (potato family)</b>					
<i>Nicotiana quadrivalvis</i>	coyote tobacco	native	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Physalis lanceolata</i>	ground cherry	native	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<b>TYPHACEAE (cat-tail family)</b>					
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	cattail	introduced	perennial	forb/herb	monocot
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	narrow leaf cattail	native	perennial	forb/herb	monocot
<b>URTICACEAE (nettle family)</b>					
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	stinging nettles	native and introduced	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Urtica urens</i>	dwarf nettle	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot
<i>Phyla nodiflora</i>	phyla	native	perennial	forb/herb	dicot
<b>VERBENACEAE (Verbena family)</b>					
<i>Verbena bonariensis</i>	verbena	introduced	annual, biennnial, perennial	subshrub, forb/herb	dicot
<b>VISCACEAE (Christmas mistletoe family)</b>					
<i>Phoradendron macrophyllum</i> ssp. <i>macrophyllum</i> (syn. <i>Phoradendron tomentosum</i> ssp. <i>macrophyllum</i> )	mistletoe	native	perennial	subshrub, shrub	dicot
<b>VITACEAE (grape family)</b>					
<i>Vitis californica</i>	wild grape	native	perennial	vine	dicot
<b>ZYGOPHYLLACEAE (Creosote-bush family)</b>					
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	puncturevine	introduced	annual	forb/herb	dicot

All plant scientific names confirmed by: USDA, NRCS. 2006. The PLANTS Database (<http://plants.usda.gov>, August 2006). National Plant Data Center, Baton Rouge, LA 70874-4490 USA.